# SIGNS OF TOO MUCH PREDNISONE/PREDNISOLONE

## (OR OTHER GLUCOCORTICOID)

#### ASK YOUR VETERINARIAN ABOUT A SAFE REDUCTION PLAN

Excess thirst (polydypsia)

Excess urination (polyuria)

Increased hunger (polyphagia)

**Panting** 

Weight gain/Obesity

Muscle loss/wasting & weakness

Loss of muscle on the head ("Pred head")

latrogenic Cushing's syndrome (glucocorticoid excess)

Lethargy

General loss of energy

Hair loss or thinning

Dull and dry fur

Aggression

**Guarding food** 

Nervousness and/or restlessness

Increased barking

Being easily startled

Decreased activity

Increased avoidance

Vomiting/Nausea

Diarrhea

**Pancreatitis** 

**Gastrointestinal ulceration** 

**Urinary Tract Infections (UTI)** 

**Elevated liver enzymes** 

**Diabetes mellitus** 

**Calcinosis cutis** 

Poor wound healing ability

Development or worsening of bacterial infections

Each dog is different. Many dogs with Addison's do very well on as little as 1 mg of Pred for a 100 lb/45 kg dog, as mentioned by Dr. Deborah Greco. She uses, "...a very low dose of Prednisone – the lowest dose I can possibly give."

Dr. Mark Peterson says, "I rarely, if ever, give a higher dose than 5-mg per day to ANY dog. The 5-mg dose is the average human maintenance dose, and we see very few dogs that weigh over 70 kg."

Sources for all of the above:

ADDISON'S DISEASE: UNCOMMON OR UNDERDIAGNOSED?

(https://canineaddisons.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/NovartisRoundtableDiscussion.pdf)

Q & A: WHAT'S THE IDEAL PREDNISONE DOSE FOR DOGS WITH ADDISON'S DISEASE? - Dr. Mark Peterson

(https://endocrinevet.blogspot.com/2011/02/q-whats-ideal-prednisone-dose-for-dogs.html)

https://animalendocrine.blogspot.com/2013/08/how-to-adjust-glucocorticoid-dose-in.html

https://www.petmd.com/blogs/fullyvetted/2012/june/behavioral\_changes\_associated\_with\_glucocorticoid\_use\_in\_dogs-25373 https://vcahospitals.com/know-your-pet/steroid-treatment-long-term-effects-in-dogs

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https://www.facebook.com/groups/CanineAddisonsResourcesAndEducation/

## (LARGER PRINT VERSION)

# SIGNS OF TOO MUCH PREDNISONE/PREDNISOLONE (OR OTHER GLUCOCORTICOID) ASK YOUR VETERINARIAN ABOUT A SAFE REDUCTION PLAN

Excess thirst (polydypsia) General loss of energy Diarrhea

Excess urination (polyuria) Hair loss or thinning Pancreatitis

Increased hunger (polyphagia) Dull and dry fur Gastrointestinal ulceration

Panting Aggression Urinary Tract Infections (UTI)

Weight gain/Obesity Guarding food Elevated liver enzymes

Muscle loss/wasting & weakness Nervousness and/or restlessness Diabetes mellitus

Loss of muscle on the head Increased barking Calcinosis cutis

("Pred head")

Being easily startled

Poor wound healing ability

(glucocorticoid excess)

Decreased activity

Development or worsening of bacterial infections

Lethargy Increased avoidance

Each dog is different. Many dogs with Addison's do very well on as little as 1 mg of Pred for a 100 lb/45 kg dog, as mentioned by Dr. Deborah Greco. She uses, "...a very low dose of Prednisone – the lowest dose I can possibly give."

Vomiting/Nausea

Dr. Mark Peterson says, "I rarely, if ever, give a higher dose than 5-mg per day to ANY dog. The 5-mg dose is the average human maintenance dose, and we see very few dogs that weigh over 70 kg."

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